

# CHIARO

**NANOINDENTER**

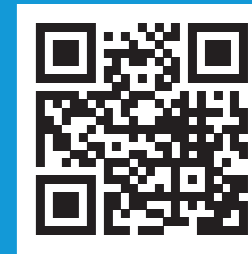
Mechanobiology on your microscope.



## ABOUT OPTICS 11 LIFE

Optics11 was founded in 2011 as a university spin-off. The first product was built in 2012: an extremely sensitive and easy to use measurement device for mechanical characterization of soft materials. The company now has two business units: Optics11 develops integrated fiber-optics based sensors for industrial applications while Optics11 Life focuses on Life Science applications.

Currently, Optics11 Life offers a range of Nanoindentation instruments used for various applications, from routine hydrogel testing and single-cell mechanobiology experiments to high-throughput mechanical screening of 3D tissue models.



Go to the website [↗](#)

**PATENTED FIBER  
OPTICS TECHNOLOGY**

**USED IN 22 COUNTRIES  
AND 5 CONTINENTS**

- 📍 Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- 📍 Boston, US

# ABOUT CHIARO NANOINDENTER

Are you curious about the mechanical behavior of cells, spheroids, tissues, or 3D cell cultures? Do you work with biological materials that are challenging to characterize?

The Chiaro is the ideal nanoindentation instrument to explore the **micro-mechanical properties of various biomaterials**. Therefore, this instrument is purpose-built to measure the forces of cells or other microstructures while imaging with an inverted microscope.

The Chiaro is designed as a compact yet powerful device **compatible with almost any inverted or upright microscope**. You can now start to explore mechanobiology in your lab!

## MEASURE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AND FORCES OF BIOMATERIALS ▾

- Single cells
- Cell monolayers
- Spheroids, organoids, oocytes
- Tissue slices and cryosections
- Embryos, zebrafish
- Cells on micropatterns or pillars
- Microparticles and microgels
- Hydrogels and scaffolds
- 3D printed microstructures

## DESIGNED FOR MECHANOBIOLOGY

### CHIARO HEAD

Compatible with almost any inverted microscope.

### COARSE-FINE STAGES

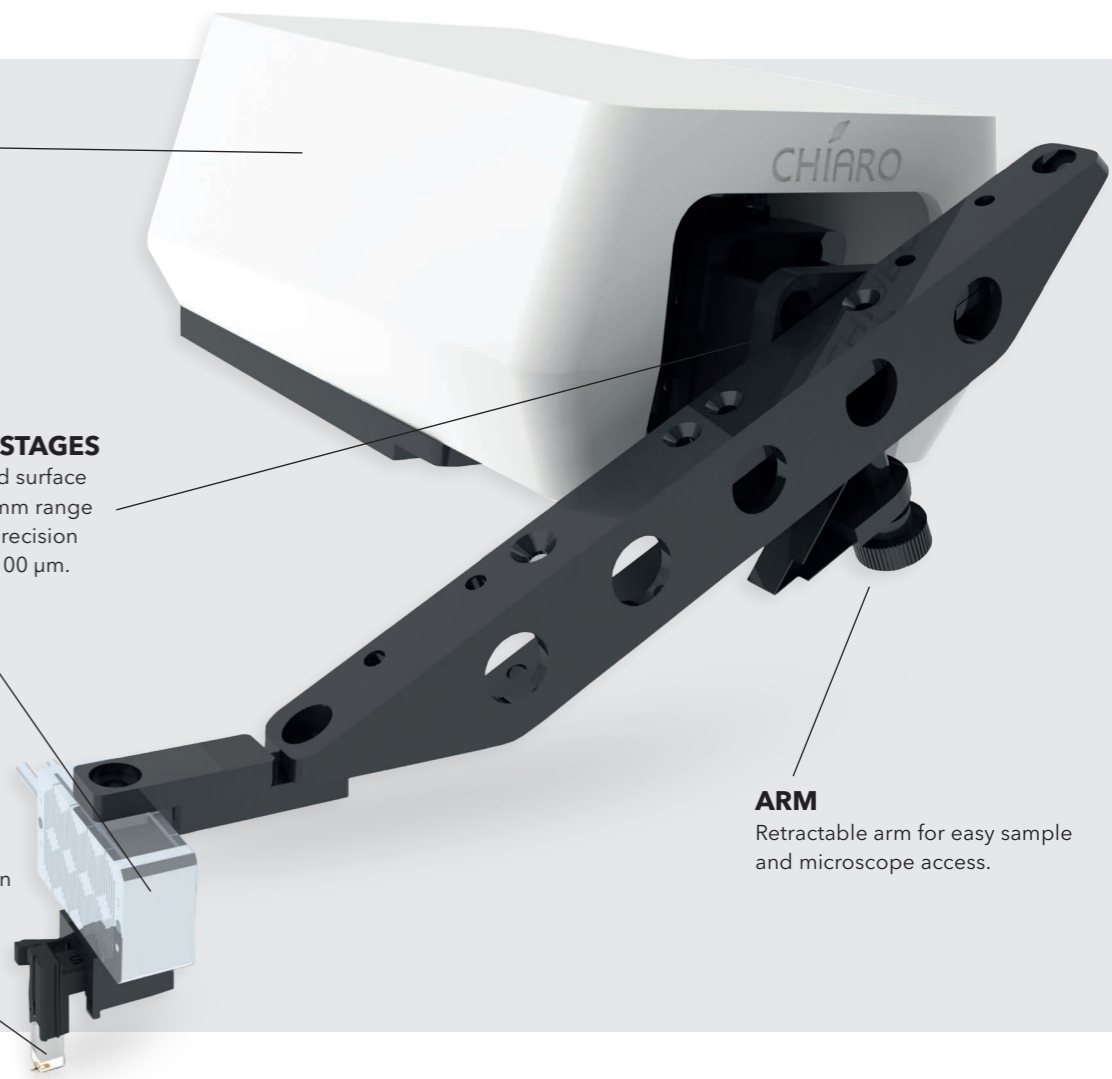
Fast and automated surface detection with 12 mm range Z-stage and high-precision indentation up to 100  $\mu\text{m}$ .

### PROBE

Pre-calibrated high-precision indentation probes.

### ARM

Retractable arm for easy sample and microscope access.



# TECHNOLOGY

## MULTI-SCALE MECHANICS

The Optics11 Life Chiaro Nanoindenter is purpose-built to explore soft and stiff materials (5Pa-1GPa) from cell-length scales (micro) up to tissue scales (macro), providing true insights into the mechanics of natural and engineered biomaterials.

## UNIQUE PATENTED TECHNOLOGY

The unique fiber-optical interferometric MEMS technology developed by Optics11 Life makes it possible to measure even the softest materials with high force resolution in a non-destructive way, also while immersed in liquids or air. The design of the probes combined with novel sensing technology also enables measurements of heterogeneous and irregularly-shaped samples inside 96 wellplates or custom chambers, giving flexibility to your experimental protocol.

## NANOINDENTATION

Chiaro Nanoindenter uses the **sensor to gently push a spherical glass tip on the surface of the sample similar to AFM**. By closely monitoring the resulting sample deformation, the Chiaro Nanoindenter can rapidly provide mechanical information of the indented spot. Indentation profiles are **fully customizable** to provide high-precision in terms of maximum load, indentation depth, and deformation rate. Beyond classical static indentations, Piuma can perform **dynamic mechanical analysis (DMA)** for viscoelastic characterization of biomaterials similar to rheometry.

## EASY TO USE

All Optics11 Life probes are **pre-calibrated making them plug-and-play design that** streamlines experiments. This ensures fast measurements which are critical for time-sensitive biology-related experiments.

### DURABLE

Pre-calibrated, reusable and easy to handle.

### MULTI SCALE

From micro to macro scale deformations.

### NON-DESTRUCTIVE

Determine the visco-elastic properties of living cells in a non-destructive way.

### WELLPLATE COMPATIBLE

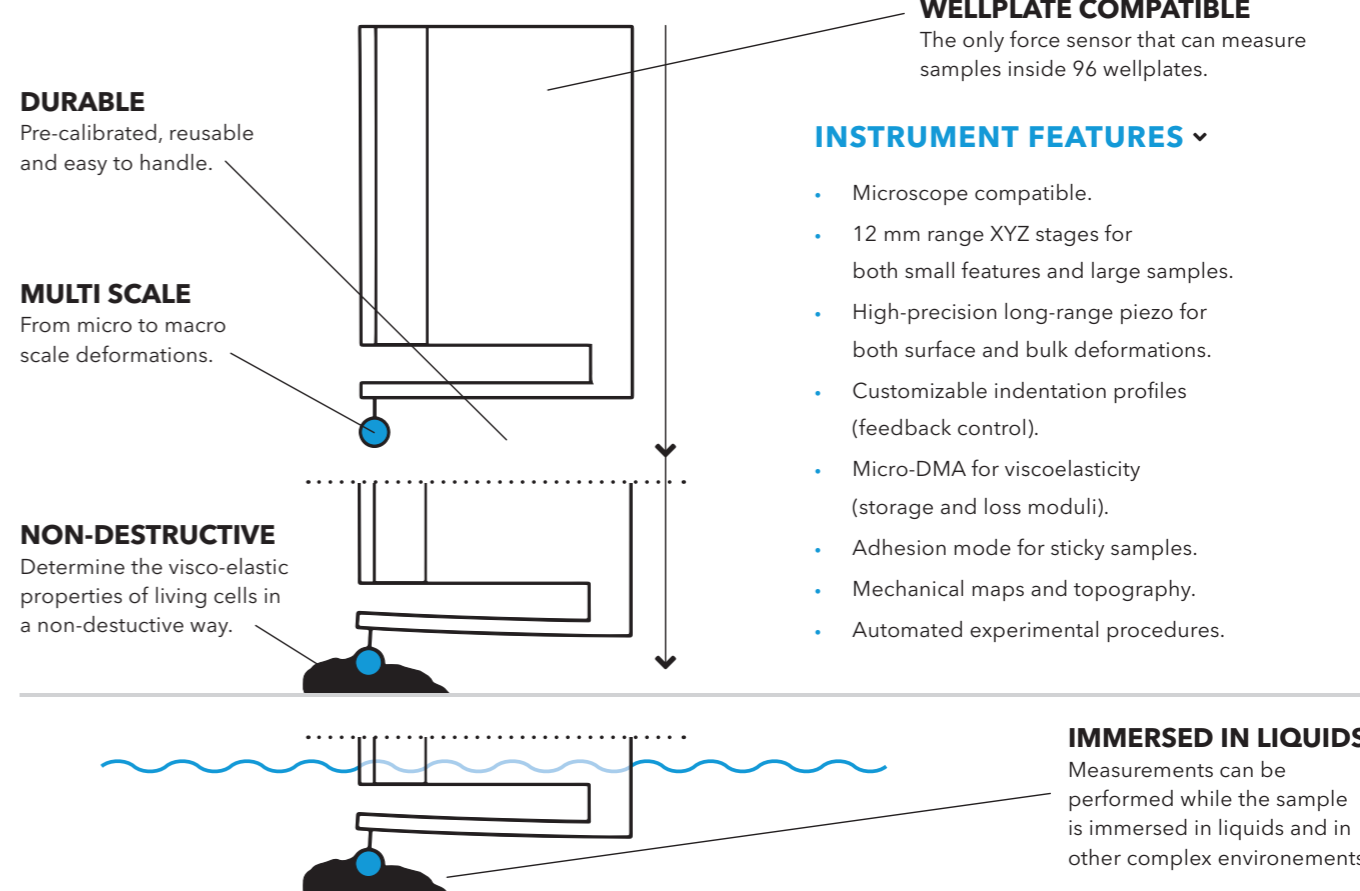
The only force sensor that can measure samples inside 96 wellplates.

## INSTRUMENT FEATURES

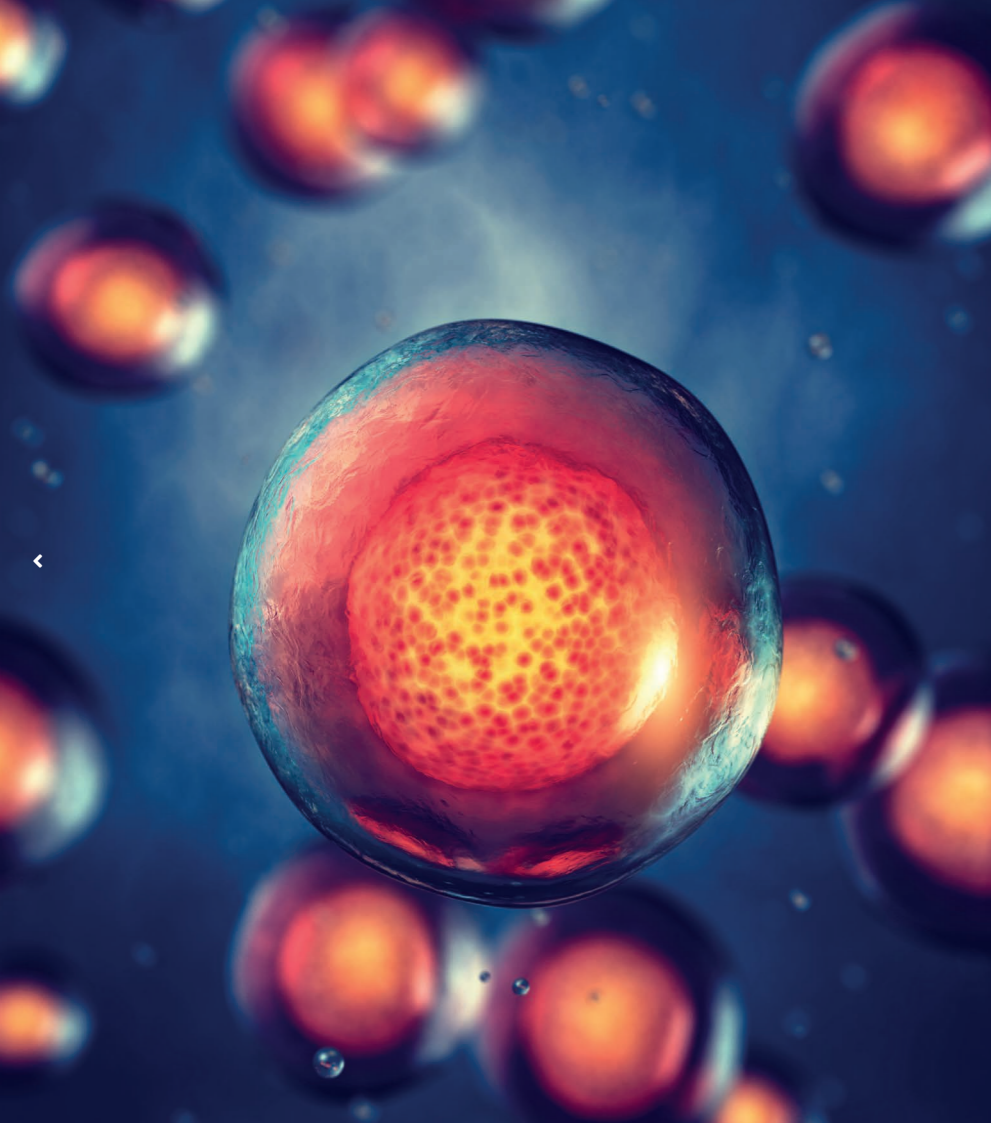
- Microscope compatible.
- 12 mm range XYZ stages for both small features and large samples.
- High-precision long-range piezo for both surface and bulk deformations.
- Customizable indentation profiles (feedback control).
- Micro-DMA for viscoelasticity (storage and loss moduli).
- Adhesion mode for sticky samples.
- Mechanical maps and topography.
- Automated experimental procedures.

### IMMERSED IN LIQUIDS

Measurements can be performed while the sample is immersed in liquids and in other complex environments.



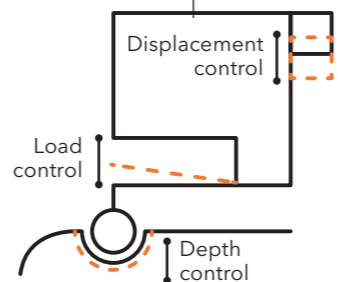




## QUASI-STATIC

### 1 Operate

Combine any mode of operation



## RHEOLOGY (DMA)

### 2 Indent

With any indentation profile

Quasi-static profile



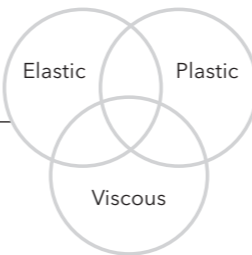
Dynamic oscillatory profile



## MECHANICAL BEHAVIOR

### 3 Data analysis

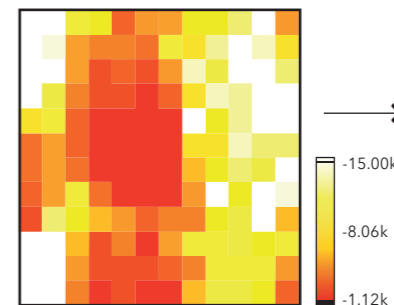
Measure the mechanical properties



## MAPPING

Young's modules

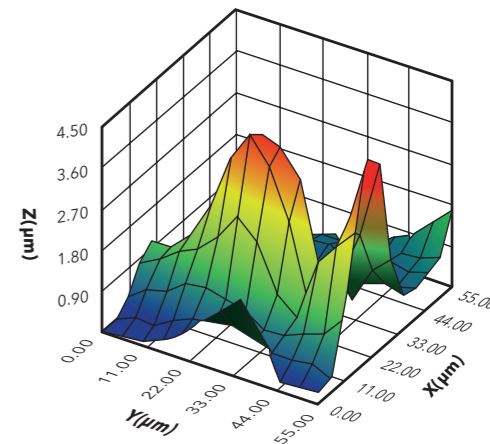
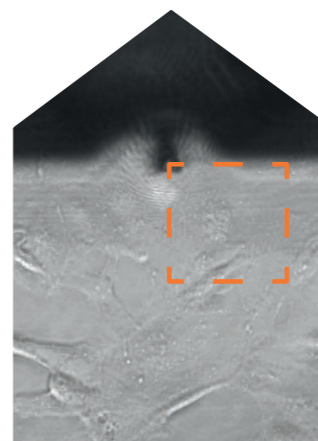
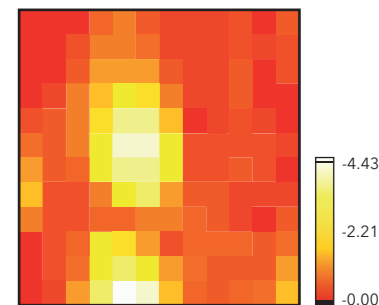
E(Pa)



## TOPOGRAPHY

Topography

Z(μm)

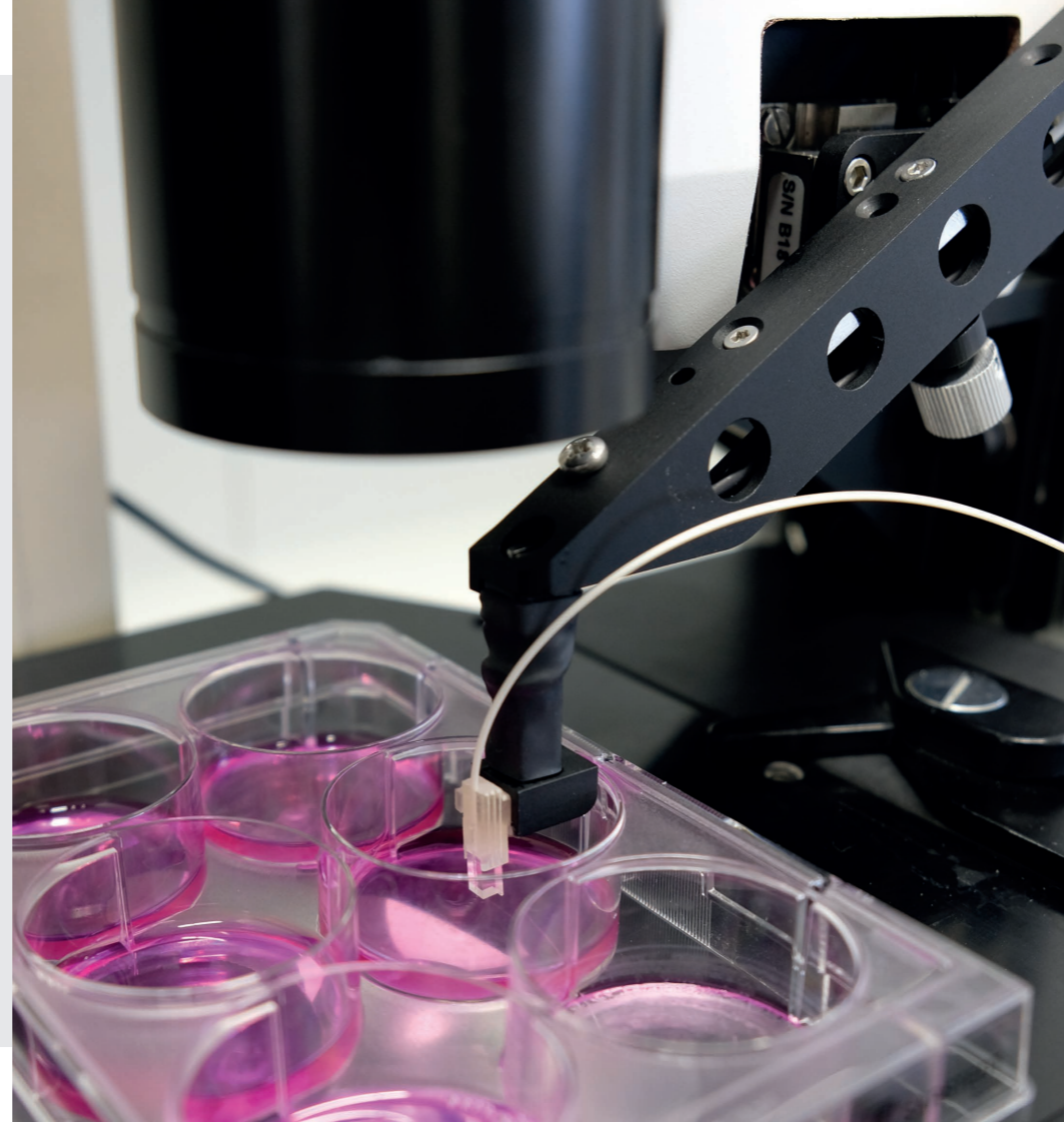


# COMBINE WITH MICROSCOPY

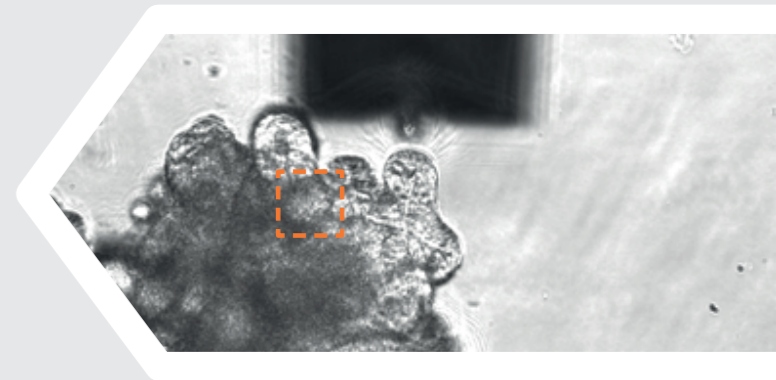
The Chiaro Nanoindenter combines with almost any inverted microscope, various upright microscopes and other research instruments. Therefore, you can combine the Chiaro with the imaging equipment of your choice. For example, **bright-field, phase contract, fluorescence and confocal microscopes** can be used with Chiaro for any mechanobiology challenge. Combination of imaging and indentation enables novel experiments easier than before.

Due to the low-footprint, immersible force sensor and independent mounting options the Chiaro Nanoindenter is the ultimate companion for research on forces and mechanical behavior in biology.

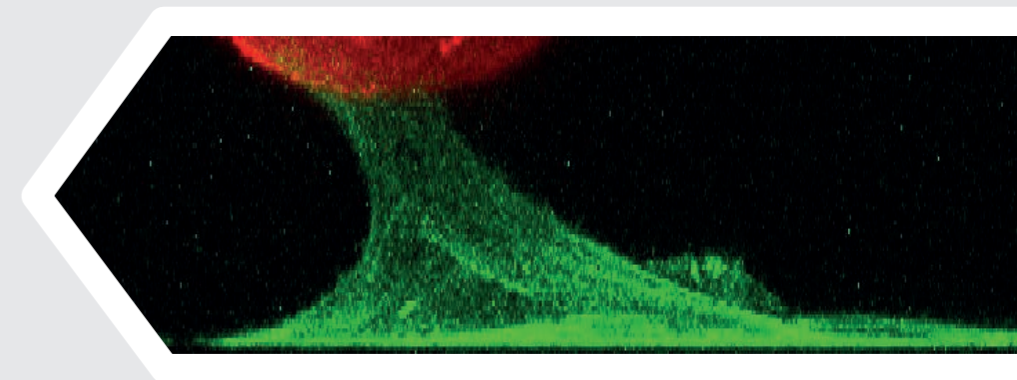
Measure inside wellplates >



Target regions of interest ▾



Advanced mechanobiology experiments using fluorescence ▾



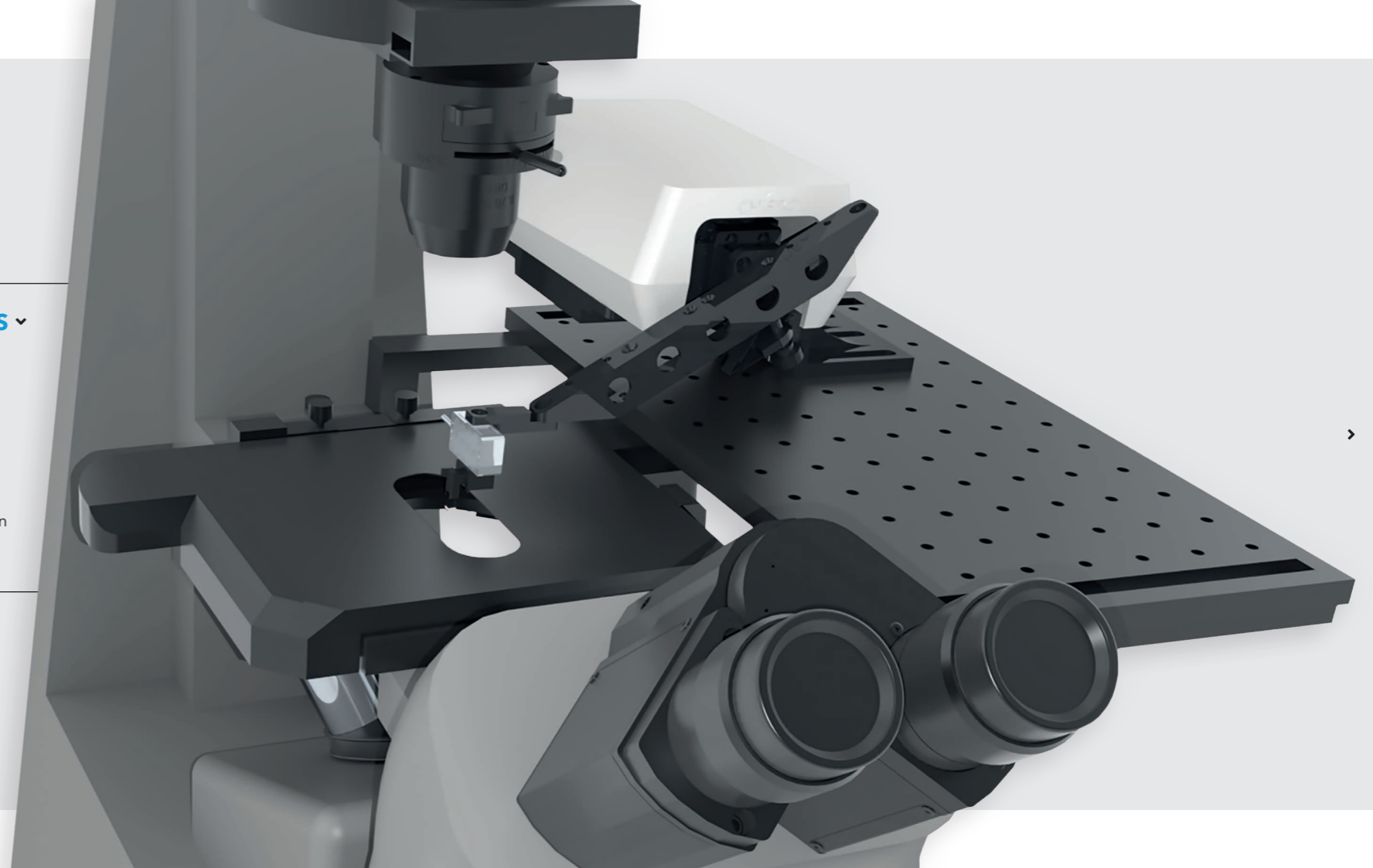
# APPLICATIONS

3D tissue models are revolutionizing diagnostics, drug development, and regenerative medicine fields. Mechanics have the potential to serve as a label-free biomarker for the assessment of the structure and function of cell cultures and tissues. Some key applications are:

- Assess the **mechanical phenotype** of cell cultures.
- Mechanically characterize **pathological tissues**.
- **Engineer disease models** with abnormal mechanical microenvironment e.g., fibrosis, cancer, inflammation.
- **Mimic in vivo** mechanical microenvironment.
- Study **effects of drugs** to mechanical integrity of 2D and 3D cell cultures.
- Assess mechanical alterations during **growth and maturation** of tissues.
- Discover mechanical effects of new **biofabrication methods**.
- **Build** mechanically relevant modular tissues.

## ADVANCED EXPERIMENTS ▾

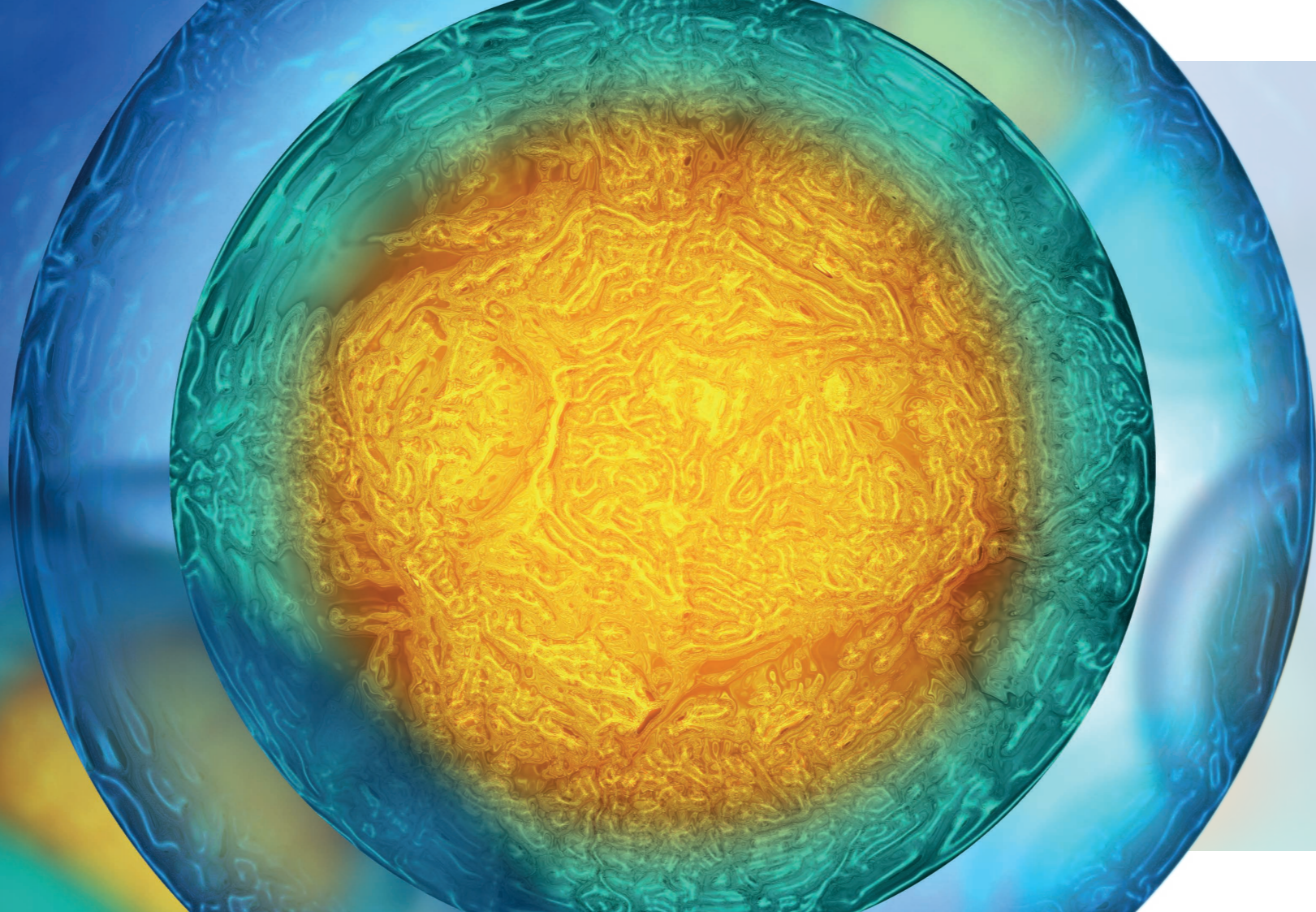
- Force-sensing in contractile cells.
- Force-sensing during swelling, migration and growth.
- Adhesion force spectroscopy.
- Cell-material interactions.
- Force-induced mechanotransduction processes.





APPLICATION NOTE  
**PRACTICAL  
CASES**

The use of the Chiaro nanoindenter  
in myocardial infarction research.



**Download** application note 



# TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

## Probes

<b>Young's modulus*</b>	5 Pa - 1 GPa
<b>Stiffness range</b>	0.02 - 200 N/m
<b>Tip radius (spherical)</b>	3 - 250 $\mu\text{m}$
<b>Force range*</b>	200 pN - 4 mN
<b>Cantilever bending range</b>	up to 30 $\mu\text{m}$
<b>Noise level</b>	5nm RMS
<b>Probe material</b>	Glass and silicon nitride
<b>Cleaning</b>	Isopropanol, Helizyme, Trypsin
<b>Calibration</b>	Pre-calibrated

## System capabilities

<b>Indenter dimensions (WxLxH)</b>	120x150x280 mm
<b>Indentation stroke</b>	90 +/- 5 $\mu\text{m}$ @0.5 nm resolution
<b>X-Y stage range</b>	12x12 mm @ 80 nm resolution
<b>Z stage range</b>	12 mm @ 80 nm resolution
<b>Minimum lateral pitch</b>	0.2 $\mu\text{m}$
<b>Output signal bandwidth</b>	20 kHz

## Software

<b>Operation</b>	Programmable for automation
<b>Data analysis</b>	DataViewer software Young's modulus E (Hertz, Oliver-Pharr, JKR) Storage and Loss moduli ( $E'$ , $E''$ ), $\tan(\delta)$ .txt
<b>Raw data format</b>	
<b>Data acquisition rate</b>	1 Hz - 16 kHz

## Indentation capabilities

<b>Modes of operation</b>	Displacement, load, indentation
<b>Types of indentation</b>	Quasi-static, step-response (creep/stress-relaxation), dynamic/oscillatory (DMA) Customizable
<b>Indentation profiles</b>	
<b>DMA frequency range*</b>	0.01 - 20 Hz
<b>Maximum displacement speed</b>	100 $\mu\text{m/s}$
<b>Indentation depth*</b>	0.01 - 100 $\mu\text{m}$
<b>Contact size diameter*</b>	1 - 500 $\mu\text{m}$

## Options

<b>Dynamic module</b>	Add load/indentation control and DMA modes
<b>Mounting</b>	Direct on a microscope or on a post

## Maintenance

<b>Software</b>	Regular updates
<b>Training</b>	New user onsite/remote training, online course, advanced training
<b>System</b>	Maintenance visits and upgrade options

\* These specifications depends on combination of parameters: probe and sample stiffness, set indentation depth or load, tip radius and environmental noise.